

0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 - Leucanthemum maximum

gradinar, ? > = 5 4 5 ; = 8 : 04 0 2 3 C A B 2014 - 16:27:17

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0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 5 F 2 5 B 5 > B @ > 4 Asteraceae. > 4 8 A 5 8 3 @ 0 4 8 = A : > 8
A B 0 9 => F J D B O I > < => 3 > 3 > 4 8 H => @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5.

0 8 < 5 => 2 0 = 8 5 B > = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 8 4 2 0 > B J @ F 8 O 8 ; 8
? > - B > G => > B 3 @ J F : 0 B 0 4 C < 0 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 = 0 7 0 5 @ ; 0.
0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 B 5 A 0 G 0 A B > B < => 3 > 1 @ > 9 => B > A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >
! ; > 6 => F 2 5 B = 8. > 6 5 B 5 4 0 2 8 4 8 B 5 8 = 0 < 5 @ 8 B 5 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 B 5
2 F 5 = B @ 0 ; = 8 B 5 G 0 A B 8 = 0 2 @ > ? 0 8 ! @ 5 4 8 7 5 < => < > @ A : 0 B 0
G 0 A B = 0 2 @ > ? 0 (A ? 0 = 8 O, B 0 ; 8 O A @ 5 4 8 7 5 < => < > @ A : 8 B 5
> A B @ > 2 8). & 5 ; 8 O @ > 4 = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 2 ; ; N G 2 0
< => 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O 8 5 4 => 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 O A A J F 2 5 B 8 O = 0 ? > 4 > 1 0 2 0 1 8 : > H = 8 G : 8. & 5 = B J @ 0 = 0
F 2 5 B 0 = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 8 < 0 : > H = 8 G : 0 A < 8 = 8 0 B N @ = 8 6 J ; B >
7 ; 0 B 8 A B 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5. > ? 5 @ 8 D 5 @ 8 O B 0 = 0 F 2 5 B 0 F 2 5 B G 5 B 0 B 0 A 0
G 5 @ 2 5 = 8, @ > 7 > 2 8 8 = 0 9 - G 5 A B > 1 5 ; 8. 0 7 < 5 @ 8 B 5 = 0 F 2 5 B 0 = 0
0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 4 > A B 8 3 0 > B 1, 5 A 0 = B 8 < 5 B @ 0 4 > 1 1 A 0 = B 8 < 5 B @ 0.
> = O : > 3 0 < > 6 5 B 5 4 0 2 8 4 8 B 5 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 4 > A B 0 5 4 @ 8
F 2 5 B G 5 B 0. 8 A > G 8 = 0 B 0 = 0 F O ; > B > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 A J I > 2 0 @ 8 @ 0 > B
= 5 2 7 @ 0 G : 8 B 5 1 0 A 0 = B 8 < 5 B @ 0 4 > 3 8 3 0 = A : 8 B 5 6 5 A 0 = B 8 < 5 B @ 0.
& J D B 5 6 0 = 0 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 7 0 ? > G 2 0 > B A @ 5 4 0 B 0 8 : @ 0 O = 0
< 5 A 5 F < 0 9 8 5 4 > : @ 0 O = 0 0 2 3 C A B, = 0 G 0 ; > B > = 0 A 5 ? B 5 < 2 @ 8
< 5 A 5 F. A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > B > = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 B 5 < > 6 5 4 0 = 0 < 5 @ 8 B 5 8
< 0 ; : 8 4 @ 5 1 > A J G 5 B 0 : > 8 B > A 0 = 0 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 > : > ; > 8 - 1 0
A 0 = B 8 < 5 B @ 0 8 @ 0 A B 0 B = 0 ? 8 I = 8 ? > ; O = 8.

0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 5 A 8 < 2 > ; = 0 G 8 A B > B 0, @ 0 4 > A B, ; N 1 > 2 B B 0 8
= 5 2 8 => A B. "> 2 0 5 ? @ 8 G 8 = 0 B 0 B O G 5 A B > 4 0 A 5 ? > 4 0 @ O 2 0 ? @ 8
A 2 0 B 1 8. 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 5 ; N 1 8 < 8 O 3 0 4 0 B 5 ; = 0 2 ; N 1 5 = 8 B 5
(> 1 8 G 0 < 5, = 5 < 5 > 1 8 G 0). 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > 5 1 8 ; > 8 7 ; ; N G 8 B 5 ; =>
? > ? C ; O @ => ? @ 5 7 ! @ 5 4 => 2 5 : > 2 8 5 B >.

; 8 7 : 0 4 > 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 5 B 0 : 0 = 0 @ 5 G 5 = 0 B 0 O B = 0
% @ 8 7 0 = B 5 < 0. " O 5 < => 3 > 3 > 4 8 H => @ 0 7 B 5 = 8 5 A 5 4 @ 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5

:>8B>=0?>4>1O20B B578=0 0@30@8B:0B0.

B3;5640=5=0 0@30@8B:8:

OAB>=0<0@30@8B:8B5:

0@30@8B:8B5>18G0B>B:@8B8A;J=G528<5AB0:0B>3>;5<8
;82048,?>;O=88?8I=83@048=8. 0@30@8B:0B0>18G0405
4>1@5>3@O20=0>BA;J=F5B>. 57?@>1;5<>10G5?>=0AOB
8;5:>A5=G5AB8B5<5AB0.

"5<?5@0BC@0=0 0@30@8B:8B5:

0AB5=85B>>18G0B>?;8B5<5AB0. 0B>20A5A@5I02
3;02=>2A@54875<=><>@A:8O10A59=. >65403>
>B3;5640B54>B5<?5@0BC@04>283@04CA08=O<040<C
AB0=5=8I>. 0@30@8B:8B5A0ABC4>CAB>9G828A0. 8AB0B08
?J?:8B58157?@>1;5<A570?0720B?>4A=530. "0:0, G5
A?>:>9=><>30B40?@878<C20B?@8=0H8B5:;8<0B8G=8
CA;>28O. :>O>B3;5640B52A0:A8O?@5778<=8O?5@8>4
?@815@5B5<0@30@8B:8B52?><5I5=85:>5B>5
?@>E;04=>, =>40=O<0A8;5=ABC4. >AB025B5O4>
?@>7>@5F=0A;J=F5.

;06=>AB=0 0@30@8B:0B0:

0@30@8B:8B5?@54?>G8B0B C<5@5=02;06=>AB=02J74CE0.

>;820=5=0 0@30@8B:0B0:

>;820=5B>=0 0@30@8B:0B0B@O120405C<5@5=>, :0B>=5
A54>?CA:0?@JABB040?>4387=5. ">20<>65404>25454>
873=820=5=0:>@5=8B5. >;8209B5@0AB5=85B>C<5@5=>,
:0B>3;540B540=570AJE=5?>G20B0. ">20=5B@O12040A5
4>?CA:0=09-25G5?@8ACE>2@5<58?@57;5B=8OA57>=.

">@5=5=0 0@30@8B:0B0:

0@30@8B:0B0B@O120?5@8>48G=>40A5?>4E@0=20. 0
F5;B0<>6587?>;720B507>B=8B>@>25.

>G2070 0@30@8B:0B0:

>G20B070 0@30@8B:0B0B@O1204054>1@5>1@01>B5=08
1>30B0=0E@0=8B5;=825I5AB20. @C3>878A:20=5540
704J@60?@>4J;68B5;=>2@5<52;06=>AB8405A4>1@8

4 @ 5 = 0 6 = 8 A 2 > 9 A B 2 0. > 6 5 4 0 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 B 5 ; 5 : 8 ? > G 2 8 : > 8 B >
A 0 1 > 3 0 B 8 = 0 E C < C A. @ 5 4 8 = 0 G 0 ; > B > = 0 F J D B 5 6 0 8 ; 8 > : > ; >
: @ 0 O = 0 0 ? @ 8 ; = 0 G 0 ; > B > = 0 < 5 A 5 F < 0 9 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 @ 0 7 @ > E 0 B 5
? > G 2 0 B 0 > : > ; > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O B 0. B 4 5 ; = > > B B > 2 0 5
= 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < > ? 5 @ 8 > 4 8 G = > 4 0 A 5 > : > ; > ? 0 2 0 8 ? ; 5 2 8 > : > ; >
B C D 8 B 5 ? > 2 @ 5 < 5 = 0 F O ; 0 B 0 2 5 3 5 B 0 F 8 O.

> ; 5 A B 8 8 2 @ 5 4 8 B 5 ; 8 ? @ 8 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 B 5 :
0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 B 5 A 0 4 > A B 0 C A B > 9 G 8 2 8 = 0 1 > ; 5 A B 8 8 2 @ 5 4 8 B 5 ; 8.
@ C 3 > E C 1 0 2 > : 0 G 5 A B 2 > 5, G 5 A 5 2 J 7 B 0 = > 2 O 2 0 B = 5 2 5 @ > O B = >
1 J @ 7 > > B 5 2 5 = B C 0 ; = > ; 5 G 5 = 8 5.

> 4 @ O 7 2 0 = 5 = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 B 5 :
> 3 0 B > = 0 A B J ? 8 5 A 5 = B B 0 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 = 0 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 B 5 A 0
? @ 5 F J D B 5 ; 8 5 = 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < > 4 0 8 7 @ 5 6 5 B 5 A B J 1 ; 0 B 0 8 < 4 >
= 8 2 > B > = 0 ? > G 2 0 B 0. " 0 : 0 I 5 A 5 7 0 ? 0 7 O B ? > - 4 > 1 @ 5 2 7 8 < = 8 O
A 5 7 > =. > 1 @ 5 5 ? > 2 @ 5 < 5 = 0 F J D B 5 6 0 4 0 A 5 ? @ 5 < 0 E 2 0 B
C 2 O E = 0 ; 8 B 5 A J F 2 5 B 8 O. "> 2 0 4 > ? @ 8 = 0 A O 4 >
? > - ? @ > 4 J ; 6 8 B 5 ; 5 = F J D B 5 6 = 0 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0.

0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 :
> 6 5 B 5 4 0 @ 0 7 < = > 6 8 B 5 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 ? > B @ 8 > A = > 2 = 8
= 0 G 8 = 0 :
- @ 0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 = 0 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 G @ 5 7 @ 5 7 = 8 F 8
- @ 0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 = 0 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 G @ 5 7 4 5 ; 5 = 5 = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B >
- @ 0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 = 0 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 ? > A @ 5 4 A B 2 > < A 5 < 5 = 0.

0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 G @ 5 7 4 5 ; 5 = 5 = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > :
7 ? > ; 7 2 0 = 5 B > = 0 B > 7 8 = 0 G 8 = 0 @ 0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 A 5
8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 = 0 9 - 2 5 G 5 : > 3 0 B > 8 A : 0 B 5 4 0 7 0 ? 0 7 8 B 5 4 0 4 5 = A > @ B 7 0
2 0 H 0 B 0 3 @ 0 4 8 = 0. 0 7 4 5 ; O = 5 B > = 0 2 J 7 @ 0 A B = > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 G @ 5 7
@ 5 7 = 8 F 8 A 5 8 7 2 J @ H 2 0 2 A @ 5 4 0 B 0 8 : @ 0 O = 0 < 5 A 5 F 0 2 3 C A B 8 ; 8
A @ 5 4 0 B 0 8 ; 8 : @ 0 O = 0 < 5 A 5 F 0 ? @ 8 ;. ' @ 5 7 B > 2 0 @ 0 7 4 5 ; O = 5
< > 6 5 4 0 > G 0 : 2 0 B 5 F J D B 5 6 = 0 < 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 ? @ 5 7 2 B > @ 0 B 0
3 > 4 8 = 0.

0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 8 G @ 5 7 @ 5 7 = 8 F 8 :
0 7 < = > 6 0 2 0 = 5 B > G @ 5 7 @ 5 7 = 8 F 8 A 5 8 7 2 J @ H 2 0 2 = 0 G 0 ; > B > = 0
; 5 B = 8 O A 5 7 > = 2 < 5 A 5 F 8 B 5 < 0 9 8 ; 8 N = 8. 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 9 B 5
A B @ 0 = 8 G = 8 ; > = : 8 = 0 0 @ 3 0 @ 8 B : 0 B 0 = 0 : > 8 B > 8 < 0 ? >
= O : > ; > ; 8 A B 0. > A B 0 2 5 B 5 3 8 2 ? > G 2 0 : > O B > 5 @ > E : 0 2 0 8
2 ; 0 6 = 0.

07<=>6020=5=0 0@30@8B:8G@57A5<5=0:
">205=09-;5A=8O=0G8=70@07<=>6020=5=0
0@30@8B:8B5. 0A0640=5B>B@O1204070?>G=52=0G0;>B>
=0;OB>B>(?@57<5A5F<098;8N=8):0B>87?>;720B5
?>-4@51=8A0:A88:8(=0?@8<5@:>D8G:870<;O:>). 48=420
<5A5F0A;54B>2070A045B5@0AB5=8OB0=0?>AB>O==>B>8<
<OAB>:0B>3;540B5@07B>O=8OB0<564CBOE401J40B>;>14-22
A0=B8<5B@0. !B>78<5B>4=0@07<=>6020=5=0
0@30@8B:8B5<>65B540>G0:20B5FJDB56=02B>@0B08;8
B@5B0B03>48=0.

O:>9284>25 0@30@8B:8:

- Leucanthemum vulgare
- Leucanthemum maximum
- Leucanthemum superbum

!J25B8=0A?5F80;8AB0:

- 70A06409B5<0@30@8B:8B5=0A;J=G52><OAB>
 - =5?@5?>;8209B57040=5703=8OB
 - ?@575A5==B087@565B5ABJ1;0B08<4>=82>B>=0?>G20B0
 - ?>2@5<5=0FJDB56040A5?@5<0E20BC2OE=0;8B5
- AJF25B8O